

---

# Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	viii
<i>Foreword</i>	xiii
Roy Ellen	
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xix
<i>Notes on Text</i>	xxi
<b>Introduction</b>	1
<b>Chapter 1.</b> Human–Tree Interaction: What about <i>Ficus</i> Species?	6
<b>Chapter 2.</b> The Biology of <i>Ficus</i> Species: An Exceptional History of Coevolution	15
<b>Chapter 3.</b> The Civilizing Role of <i>Ficus</i> Species	38
<b>Chapter 4.</b> <i>Ficus</i> in Anthropogenic Landscapes: Nurturing <i>Ficus</i> Ecologies	88
<b>Conclusion</b>	121
<i>References</i>	135
<i>Index of Subjects</i>	152
<i>Index of Scientific Names</i>	158