## **Contents**

List of Illustrations	vi
Preface	viii
Acknowledgements	X
Maps	xiv
Introduction. Cosmopolitan Refugees	1
1. The Port and the Island: Somalis in Nairobi and Johannesburg	25
2. The Dynamics of Identity and Placemaking: The Making of 'Little Mogadishus'	51
3. Global and Local Identifications in Dialogue: Expressions of Somaliness in Nairobi and Johannesburg	67
4. Negotiating Religious and Cultural Identifications in Diasporic Spaces	86
5. Somali Women of Nairobi and Johannesburg: Migration, Agency and Aspirations	105
Conclusion. Migrating in and Out of Africa	125
References	131
Index	145